**Aotearoa and the Pacific (1800–1950)**

 **Imagery and Meaning**

* **Traditional Maori buildings & design**

**Whare and wharenui**

<https://teara.govt.nz/en/maori-architecture-whare-maori>

The carved meeting house

<https://teara.govt.nz/en/diagram/7948/whare-whakairo-symbol-of-the-world>

Meaning and diagram of whare whakairo

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wharenui>

The meaning and design of the ‘big communal house’.

<https://theculturetrip.com/pacific/new-zealand/articles/whare-whakairo-the-personification-of-maori-architecture/>

The personification of Maori architecture

<http://nzetc.victoria.ac.nz/tm/scholarly/tei-BucTheC-t1-g1-t2-body1-d3-d8.html>

The carved meeting house – detailed description of the meaning with diagrams

<https://www.nzonscreen.com/title/whare-maori-the-wharenui-episode-two-2011>

Video from TVNZ on the wharenui.

**Whakairo**

<https://teara.govt.nz/en/whakairo-maori-carving>

Introduction and some good links to the history of Maori carving

<http://www.maori.org.nz/whakairo/default.php?pid=sp54&parent=52>

Information about the various whakairo patterns and their meaning

<https://www.nzonscreen.com/title/he-tohunga-whakairo-2002>

TVNZ video documentary about whakairo

<https://boneart.co.nz/pages/meanings>

Meanings of some basic whakairo designs

**Kowhaiwhai**

<http://www.selwynridge.school.nz/2016/room13/wp-content/uploads/sites/14/2016/05/kowhaiwhai-meanings-pdf.pdf>

Meaning of a selection of kowhaiwhai and where they come from

<https://www.stuff.co.nz/nelson-mail/lifestyle-entertainment/73819837/>

The use of kowhaiwhai in contemporary art

[Kowhaiwhai images](https://www.google.co.nz/search?q=kowhaiwhai+symbols&safe=strict&sa=X&tbm=isch&tbo=u&source=univ&ved=0ahUKEwjRqv2ssJXXAhVJF5QKHdcHAigQsAQIJA&biw=1242&bih=535)

Images for kowhaiwhai symbols

<https://www.mountainjade.co.nz/blog/traditional-maori-symbols-and-meanings-carving-ta-moko/>

Traditional Maori symbols and their meaning.

**Tukutuku**

<http://christchurchcitylibraries.com/Maori/Puawaitanga/Stories/>

Meaning and stories of tukutuku panels

<http://christchurchcitylibraries.com/Maori/Puawaitanga/Tukutuku/>

The traditions of tukutuku

<https://teara.govt.nz/en/te-raranga-me-te-whatu/page-3>

Types of tukutuku design

<http://teaohou.natlib.govt.nz/journals/teaohou/issue/Mao36TeA/c15.html>

Types of tukutuku at the Meeting House, Tokomaru Bay, East Coast.

**Raranga**

<https://collections.tepapa.govt.nz/topic/3647>

Raranga – the art of weaving.

<http://ngaitahu.iwi.nz/our_stories/the-art-of-weaving/>

Where the knowledge of pattern and design came from.

<http://www.theinitialjourney.com/features/maori-weaving/>

History and how the flax is woven

<http://www.naturespic.co.nz/NewZealand/image.asp?id=45046>

Images showing a selection of weaving patterns.

* **Traditional Polynesian buildings & design**

 **Fale and Faletele**

 <http://www.polynesia.com/polynesian_culture/samoa/samoan-houses.html#.Wf1_QVuCzIU>

 History of the fale – the traditional Samoan house

 <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0013/001398/139897eo.pdf>

 Article about the fale tele (round) and fale afolau ( long) Samoan houses.

 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Architecture_of_Samoa>

 Falatele – Samoan meeting house.

 <http://www.jamesschollum.com/samoan-architecture/>

 Essay on Samoan Architecture

 **Bure**

 [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bure\_(Fiji)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bure_%28Fiji%29)

 The traditional Fijian wood and straw hut.

 <http://www.thecoconet.tv/coco-talanoa/guest-writer/reviving-fijis-traditional-architecture/>

 History of the Fijian bure

 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Culture_of_Fiji>

 The culture of Fiji and its architecture.

 **Polynesian tapa**

 <http://www.tapapacifica.com/>

 Tapa cloths from the Pacific.

 <http://www.kapahawaii.com/polynesia-tapa-diffirences.html>

 Differences in Polynesian Kapa/Tapa

 <https://www.khanacademy.org/humanities/ap-art-history/the-pacific/a/hiapo>

 Khan Academy essay about tapa cloth – designs and meaning.

* **New Zealand Painting**

**Colonialism**

<https://nzhistory.govt.nz/culture/nz-painting-history/beginnings>

Beginnings of NZ landscape painting in the C19th

<https://teara.govt.nz/en/1966/art-in-new-zealand>

The history of the development of European art in NZ

<http://www.aesthete.co.nz/early-new-zealand-art.html>

NZ’s early colonial artists – notes and images.

<http://blog.tepapa.govt.nz/2016/01/11/painting-by-numbers-creating-a-colonial-masterpiece/>

Early watercolours by William Strutt

**Regionalism**

<https://nzhistory.govt.nz/culture/nz-painting-history/a-new-new-zealand-art>

Beginnings of regionalism in NZ painting during the 1930s and 1940s.

<https://nzhistory.govt.nz/keyword/regionalism>

Links to related keywords giving information about regionalism

<http://www.noted.co.nz/archive/listener-nz-2003/that-debate-about-regionalism-again/>

Essay about regionalism with reference to William Sutton and the painting of the Canterbury landscape.

 <https://www.tes.com/lessons/mKtWcWlMHt_waA/nz-artists-regionalism-landscapes>

 A series of teaching units with notes and images of NZ’s key regionalist painters

 beginning in the 1930’s.

* **New Zealand architecture - Churches**

**European**

<http://www.taranakicathedral.org.nz/stmaryshistory.php>

St Mary’s church is the oldest stone church in Taranaki built by Bishop Selwyn, 1842

<http://www.akaroachurches.co.nz/anglican-history/>

Akaroa and Banks Peninsula Selwyn churches

<http://www.allsaintsponsonby.org.nz/history/>

History of All Saints Anglican church in Ponsonby.

 <http://www.architecture-archive.auckland.ac.nz/docs/block-digital/2007-04BlockDigital-ChurchesinAucklandGuide.pdf>

 Churches in Auckland

 **Maori**

<https://teara.govt.nz/en/nga-hahi-maori-and-christian-denominations/page-7>

 Ringatu and Ratana churches

 <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Ratana-church>

 Definition and image of typical Ratana church plus related links.

 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C4%81tana>

 History and symbolism in the Ratana church

 <http://www.theratanachurch.org.nz/history.html>

 History of the Ratana church with a selection of images of various churches

* **Public buildings**

**Town halls**

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Auckland_Town_Hall>

Auckland Town Hall

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wellington_Town_Hall>

Wellington Town Hall

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dunedin_Town_Hall>

Dunedin Town Hall

<https://warrenandmahoney.com/portfolio/christchurch-town-hall-rebuild>

Good diagrams and photos plus brief notes about the rebuild of the town hall since the earthquake.

**Railway stations**

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dunedin_Railway_Station>

Dunedin Railway Station

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wellington_Railway_Station>

Wellington Railway Station

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Strand_Station>

The Strand Station Auckland

**Commercial buildings**

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Auckland_Ferry_Terminal>

Ferry Terminal, Auckland

<https://57.myt.li/tours/485314443/stops/315339603/index.html>

Guardian Trust Building

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Public_Trust_Building>

Old Public Trust building, Wellington

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/T_%26_G_Mutual_Life_Assurance_Society>

Mutual Life Guardian Building

<http://masonic.co.nz/about/masonic-hotel-napier-history/>

Masonic Hotel, Napier

<https://nzhistory.govt.nz/media/photo/national-tobacco-company-building>

National Tobacco Company, Napier

<http://ketechristchurch.peoplesnetworknz.info/places_and_streets/topics/show/528-163-173-tuam-street-millers-building-and-civic-offices#.Wgi9WVuCzIU>

Old Millers Building, Christchurch

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/State_Insurance_Building>

State Insurance Building, Wellington

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gummer_and_Ford>

Gummer and Ford – Auckland architects – first modernist style.

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Smith_%26_Caughey%27s>

R A Lippincott – Smith and Caughey, Auckland.