**LATE RENAISSANCE AND MANNERISM REFERENCES:**

1. **Botticelli:**

<http://www.sandrobotticelli.net/>

Homepage for this artist. Biographical details, complete works and links to other sites.

<http://www.artble.com/artists/sandro_botticelli>

Useful site including biographical information, notes on style and technique as well as influences and context

<http://www.nndb.com/people/734/000084482/>

Extensive article with lots on context and Renaissance art mid to high Renaissance

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tdp22elrY7s>

Great Smarthistory short commentary on the *Birth of Venus* including the patronage and meaning behind the art work

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GXivElRcuRg>

Excellent documentary about the *Primavera* – its history and symbolism.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r8ffs_MeY5M>

Lesson on the *Adoration of the Magi,* with James Earle.

1. **Mantegna:**

<http://www.nationalgallery.org.uk/artists/andrea-mantegna>

Good introduction to this artist with a wide selection of art works, with notes on each one.

<http://www.artrenewal.org/pages/artist.php?artistid=785>

Extensive biographical, contextual and stylistic information and discussion of a wide selection of art works.

<http://www.artchive.com/artchive/M/mantegna.html>

Brief description of his style and discussion of key influences. Has an extensive list of his art works

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D6LeQ-csgHk>

Excellent discussion on the work of Mantegna from the Metropolitan Museum of Art.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IiB8Cvhhvvw>

Short Smarthistory video about Mantegna’s *Dead Christ* and his use of perspective and foreshortening

<http://www.italian-renaissance-art.com/Mantegna.html>

Interesting site looking specifically at Mantegna’s ‘worm’s eye’ perspective

1. **Giovanni Bellini:**

<http://www.artble.com/artists/giovanni_bellini>

Extensive notes on biography, style and influences as well as information on Venetian painting

<https://www.artrenewal.org/pages/artist.php?artistid=290>

Extensive notes on Bellini’s life and his work. Wide range of art works included

<http://www.virtualuffizi.com/giovanni-bellini.html>

Notes on Bellini and his art works in the Uffizi

<http://www.theartofpainting.be/AOP-Agony_in_the_Garden.htm>

Article about Mantegna’s *Agony in the Garden.*

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NCu83PcEQ1U>

Informative discussion about one of Bellini’s key works the *San Zachariah Altarpiece*

<http://biography.yourdictionary.com/giovanni-bellini>

Facts and biography about Giovanni Bellini

1. **Verrocchio:**

<http://www.britannica.com/biography/Andrea-del-Verrocchio>

Good coverage of the biographical details of his life ad painting career as well as a comprehensive section on his major art works with links to other references.

<http://www.sparknotes.com/biography/davinci/section2.rhtml>

Article about Leonardo’s apprenticeship in Verrocchio’s workshop

<http://www.visual-arts-cork.com/sculpture/andrea-del-verrocchio.htm>

This link covers Verrocchio’s painting and sculptural commissions

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3YMEIjHl9og>

Smarthistory video looks at Verrocchio’s *Baptism of Christ,* and Leonardo’s contribution to this work.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ez21ebBCvD4>

Short video discussing Verrocchio’s major sculptures.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d-relEUbZ7Y>

Video comparing the three sculptures of David by Donatello, Verrocchio and Michelangelo.

1. **Leonardo da Vinci:**

<http://www.leonardoda-vinci.org/>

Homepage for this artist. Extensive notes on biography, style and influences. Complete works with details plus a slideshow.

<http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/hd/leon/hd_leon.htm>

Useful website on drawings, *Last Supper* and *Mona Lisa.* Also, a section on thematic essays of the Renaissance, including portraiture, anatomy and architecture.

<http://legacy.mos.org/leonardo/>

Interesting site that looks at the complete Leonardo – the ‘Renaissance Man’.

<http://www.universalleonardo.org/activities.php>

Fascinating multi-media site with activities for students looking at both Leonardo’s accomplishments as a scientist and inventor as well as an artist.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XjoSrOTRytM>

Interesting video outlining Leonardo’s ideas about anatomy and the human body

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iV6_wTrkd70>

Smarthistory video analysing the *Last Supper.*

<https://www.khanacademy.org/humanities/renaissance-reformation/high-ren-florence-rome/leonardo-da-vinci/v/celebrity-art-leonardo-s-mona-lisa>

Khan Academy discussion about *Mona Lisa.*

1. **Raphael Santi:**

<http://www.wga.hu/frames-e.html?/bio/r/raphael/biograph.html>

Good site for biographical information, influences and notes about key art works

<http://www.artchive.com/artchive/R/raphael.html>

Detailed notes and extensive list of art works each with links to detailed notes on each one.

<http://www.abc-people.com/data/rafael-santi/bio-eng.htm>

Detailed information about each of Raphael’s three artistic periods

<http://www.italian-renaissance-art.com/Raphael.html>

Website with information on Raphael as well as other Renaissance artists – Italian and Northern painters and sculptors.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HZfRXQdTP2o>

Short video about Raphael’s painting and architectural commissions in Rome.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=terY5bKSdc0>

In-depth documentary about the life and art of Raphael.

<https://www.khanacademy.org/humanities/renaissance-reformation/high-ren-florence-rome/high-renaissance1/v/raphael-school-of-athens>

Khan Academy discussion over the *School of Athens.*

1. **Michelangelo Buonarotti:**

<http://www.michelangelo.org/>

Homepage for this artist – paintings, sculptures and biography.

<http://www.wga.hu/frames-e.html?/bio/m/michelan/biograph.html>

Website with extensive links to notes and complete art works – sculpture, architecture and painting.

<http://www.michelangelo-gallery.org/home-2-24-1-0.html>

Extensive range of art works including drawings and details of the *Sistine Ceiling*

<http://www.virtualuffizi.com/michelangelo-buonarroti.html>

Uffizi website with links to rooms with works by Michelangelo

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-N4INxLPO5c>

Video with commentary about Michelangelo his life and work – has Greek or Latin subtitles but narrated in English.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PEE3B8Fsuc0>

Informative SmartHistory video about the *Sistine Ceiling*

<https://quizlet.com/73165670/michelangelos-david-flash-cards/>

Flashcards and quiz on Michelangelo’s *David.*

1. **Pontormo:**

<http://www.wga.hu/frames-e.html?/html/p/pontormo/>

Good selection of Pontormo’s works with notes from early paintings through to late works.

<http://www.wga.hu/frames-e.html?/html/p/pontormo/4capponi/1depos.html>

Detailed notes on the *Deposition*

<http://www.nationalgallery.org.uk/paintings/pontormo-joseph-with-jacob-in-egypt>

Notes and panels from Pontormo’s work *Scenes from the Story of Joseph*

<http://www.virtualuffizi.com/jacopo-pontormo.html>

Notes and art works by Pontormo at the Uffizi.

<http://smarthistory.khanacademy.org/pontormo-entombment.html>

Excellent short video about Potormo’s *Deposition (Entombment).*

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fj17foaKAVU>

Interesting video about Pontormo’s *Visitation* as part of an exhibition at the Palazzo Strozzi March – July, 2014.

<http://www.arttrav.com/florence/pontormo-visitation/>

Interesting critical discussion about the restoration of Pontormo’s *Visitation.*

1. **Bronzino**

<http://www.artble.com/artists/agnolo_bronzino>

Interesting website including biography, key works and influences

<http://www.wga.hu/frames-e.html?/bio/b/bronzino/biograph.html>

Biography, influences and major works as a virtual tour.

<http://www.virtualuffizi.com/agnolo-bronzino.html>

Notes and art work from the Uffizi Gallery, Florence.

<http://www.bc.edu/bc_org/avp/cas/his/CoreArt/art/bar_bronz.html>

Website focussing on portraiture and Bronzino’s particular style of Mannerism

<http://smarthistory.khanacademy.org/bronzino-portraits.html>

Video on Bronzino and the Mannerist portrait

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6w2E8G0sEPc>

Useful video about Bronzino’s *Allegory of Venus and Cupid.*

<https://www.metmuseum.org/toah/hd/zino/hd_zino.htm>

Website about Mannerism, Bronzino and his contemporaries.

1. **Titian**

<http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/hd/tita/hd_tita.htm>

Great website with biographical notes, slideshow as well as a thematic essay about C16th painting in Venice.

<http://www.ibiblio.org/wm/paint/auth/titian/>

Good biographical and stylistic information as well as links to influences

<http://www.wga.hu/frames-e.html?/bio/t/tiziano/biograph.html>

Extensive chronological description of work with links to notes for as well as virtual tour.

<http://www.titian-tizianovecellio.org/>

Website for this artist – the complete works with notes, links and slideshow.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qD6ct0VS15c>

Very useful video about Titian’s *Venus of Urbino*

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-ngmZo-dvy4>

Good video about the *Pesaro Altarpiece*, Santa Maria Gloriosa die Frari, Venice

<http://www.pauldoughton.com/2011/03/sacred-and-profane-love-visual-analysis.html>

A visual analysis of Titian’s *Sacred and Profane Love.*

 **Architecture**

 **St Peter’s Basilica**

 <http://www.saintpetersbasilica.org/>

 Site for the Basilica, Rome.

 <http://www.vaticanstate.va/content/vaticanstate/en.html>

 Vatican State site – Basilica and surrounding environs.

 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=svVc3i71uQk>

 Short but informative video on the Basilica.

 **Tempietto of San Pietro**

 <http://www.greatbuildings.com/buildings/Tempietto_of_San_Pietro.html>

 RomeTempietto.pdf

 Article about the building is short but the site has great photographs

 <http://www.italian-architecture.info/ROME/RO-027.htm>

 Architecture of Rome site including information about San Pietro

 <http://smarthistory.khanacademy.org/tempietto.html>

 Useful video about Bramante’s *Tempietto*

* **Renaissance in its entirety as an art period:**

<http://italianrenaissanceresources.com/>

 Great teaching resources and information for teaching the Renaissance art

 period.